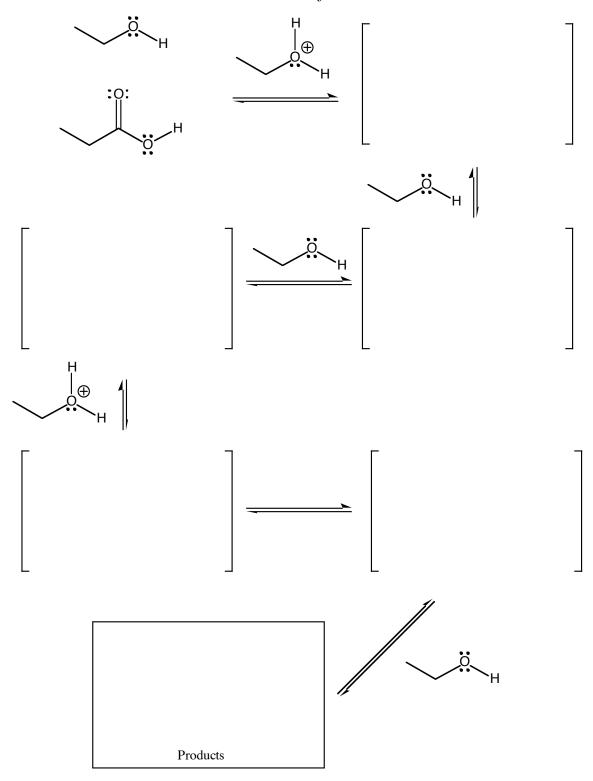
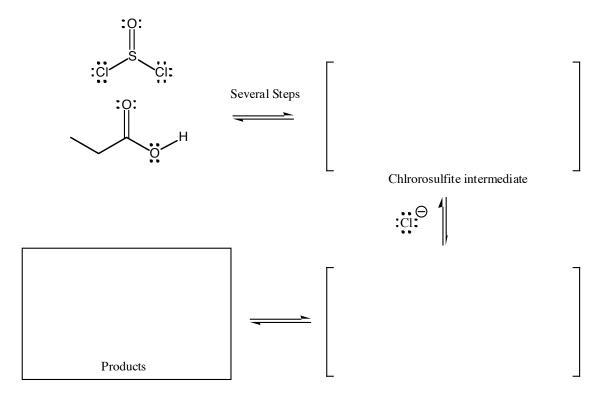
## Fischer Esterfication



## Reaction with Thionyl Chloride



## Decarboxylation of a $\beta$ -Keto Acid

